H-1473.1		

## HOUSE BILL 2118

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State of Washington 57th Legislature 2001 Regular Session

By Representatives Fisher, Ericksen, Mitchell, Jarrett, Lovick and Schual-Berke

Read first time 02/15/2001. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the failure to wear safety belt assembly;
- 2 amending RCW 46.61.688 and 46.61.688; providing an effective date; and
- 3 providing an expiration date.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 46.61.688 and 1990 c 250 s 58 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
- 7 (1) For the purposes of this section, the term "motor vehicle"
- 8 includes:
- 9 (a) "Buses," meaning motor vehicles with motive power, except
- 10 trailers, designed to carry more than ten passengers;
- 11 (b) "Multipurpose passenger vehicles," meaning motor vehicles with
- 12 motive power, except trailers, designed to carry ten persons or less
- 13 that are constructed either on a truck chassis or with special features
- 14 for occasional off-road operation;
- 15 (c) "Passenger cars," meaning motor vehicles with motive power,
- 16 except multipurpose passenger vehicles, motorcycles, or trailers,
- 17 designed for carrying ten passengers or less; and
- 18 (d) "Trucks," meaning motor vehicles with motive power, except
- 19 trailers, designed primarily for the transportation of property.

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- 1 (2) This section only applies to motor vehicles that meet the 2 manual seat belt safety standards as set forth in federal motor vehicle 3 safety standard 208. This section does not apply to a vehicle occupant 4 for whom no safety belt is available when all designated seating 5 positions as required by federal motor vehicle safety standard 208 are 6 occupied.
- 7 (3) Every person sixteen years of age or older operating or riding 8 in a motor vehicle shall wear the safety belt assembly in a properly 9 adjusted and securely fastened manner.
- (4) No person may operate a motor vehicle unless all passengers under the age of sixteen years are either wearing a safety belt assembly or are securely fastened into an approved child restraint device.
- (5) A person violating this section shall be issued a notice of traffic infraction under chapter 46.63 RCW. A finding that a person has committed a traffic infraction under this section shall be contained in the driver's abstract but shall not be available to insurance companies or employers.
- (6) Failure to comply with ((the)) any requirements of this section ((does not constitute negligence, nor may failure to wear a safety belt assembly)) may be admissible as evidence of negligence in any civil action.
- (7) Enforcement of this section by law enforcement officers may be accomplished only as a secondary action when a driver of a motor vehicle has been detained for a suspected violation of Title 46 RCW or an equivalent local ordinance or some other offense.
- 27 (8) This section does not apply to an operator or passenger who 28 possesses written verification from a licensed physician that the 29 operator or passenger is unable to wear a safety belt for physical or 30 medical reasons.
- 31 (9) The state patrol may adopt rules exempting operators or 32 occupants of farm vehicles, construction equipment, and vehicles that 33 are required to make frequent stops from the requirement of wearing 34 safety belts.
- 35 **Sec. 2.** RCW 46.61.688 and 2000 c 190 s 3 are each amended to read 36 as follows:
- 37 (1) For the purposes of this section, the term "motor vehicle" 38 includes:

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- 1 (a) "Buses," meaning motor vehicles with motive power, except 2 trailers, designed to carry more than ten passengers;
- 3 (b) "Multipurpose passenger vehicles," meaning motor vehicles with 4 motive power, except trailers, designed to carry ten persons or less 5 that are constructed either on a truck chassis or with special features 6 for occasional off-road operation;
- 7 (c) "Passenger cars," meaning motor vehicles with motive power, 8 except multipurpose passenger vehicles, motorcycles, or trailers, 9 designed for carrying ten passengers or less; and
- 10 (d) "Trucks," meaning motor vehicles with motive power, except 11 trailers, designed primarily for the transportation of property.
- 12 (2) This section only applies to motor vehicles that meet the 13 manual seat belt safety standards as set forth in federal motor vehicle 14 safety standard 208. This section does not apply to a vehicle occupant 15 for whom no safety belt is available when all designated seating 16 positions as required by federal motor vehicle safety standard 208 are 17 occupied.
- 18 (3) Every person sixteen years of age or older operating or riding 19 in a motor vehicle shall wear the safety belt assembly in a properly 20 adjusted and securely fastened manner.
- 21 (4) No person may operate a motor vehicle unless all child 22 passengers under the age of sixteen years are either: (a) Wearing a 23 safety belt assembly or (b) are securely fastened into an approved 24 child restraint device.
- (5) A person violating this section shall be issued a notice of traffic infraction under chapter 46.63 RCW. A finding that a person has committed a traffic infraction under this section shall be contained in the driver's abstract but shall not be available to insurance companies or employers.
- (6) Failure to comply with ((the)) any requirements of this section ((does not constitute negligence, nor may failure to wear a safety belt assembly)) may be admissible as evidence of negligence in any civil action.
- (7) Except for subsection (4)(b) of this section, which must be enforced as a primary action, enforcement of this section by law enforcement officers may be accomplished only as a secondary action when a driver of a motor vehicle has been detained for a suspected violation of Title 46 RCW or an equivalent local ordinance or some other offense.

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- 1 (8) This section does not apply to an operator or passenger who 2 possesses written verification from a licensed physician that the 3 operator or passenger is unable to wear a safety belt for physical or 4 medical reasons.
- 5 (9) The state patrol may adopt rules exempting operators or 6 occupants of farm vehicles, construction equipment, and vehicles that 7 are required to make frequent stops from the requirement of wearing 8 safety belts.
- 9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** Section 1 of this act expires July 1, 2002.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. Section 2 of this act takes effect July 1, 11 2002.

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